



CINAHL Complete

CINAHL (Cumulative Index to Nursing & Allied Health) can be accessed from the Medical Center Library's Website at mclibrary.duke.edu. There are several ways to approach a search in CINAHL: by using CINAHL Headings (recommended), keywords, or both.

Searching with CINAHL Headings

1. To find a relevant **CINAHL Heading** for your search term, check the box beside **Suggest Subject Terms**.
2. Enter your first concept in the search box. Click **Search**.

Searching: CINAHL Complete | Choose Databases

Suggest Subject Terms

EBSCOhost

pressure ulcer Select a Field (optional) Search Clear

AND Select a Field (optional)

AND Select a Field (optional) + -

3. From the list, find the CINAHL Heading that is most relevant to your concept.
4. Click on the **underlined term** to view its broader and narrower headings. The terms indented under a broad heading are its narrower terms. A "+" in the **Tree View** indicates narrower headings that can be displayed.
5. Check the box to the left of the CINAHL Heading you want to include in your search. To include a term's narrower headings, make sure the box in the **Explode** column (to the right of the CINAHL Heading) is checked. Leave the **Include All Subheadings** box checked.
6. Click the **Search Database** button on the upper right side of the page.
7. Repeat steps 1-6 for each concept in your question/topic. Then combine each of your search sets. (See **Combining Search Terms** below for more information).

Searching with Keywords

1. Enter words or *phrases* that describe your topic in the search box. Put each unique concept in a separate box.
2. Combine keywords using **AND** or **OR** from the drop-down beside the search boxes.
3. Click **Search**.

Searching: CINAHL Complete | Choose Databases

Suggest Subject Terms

EBSCOhost

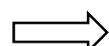
pressure sore Select a Field (optional) Search Clear

AND assessment Select a Field (optional)

AND Select a Field (optional) + -

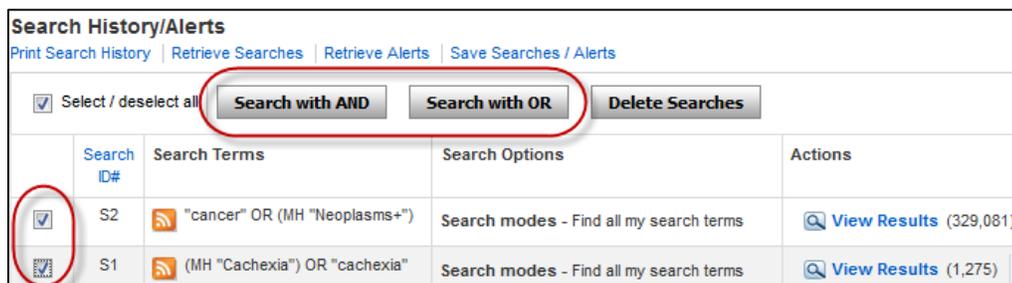
Combining Search Terms

OR will find references with any of the search terms. Use **OR** to broaden your search.
AND will find references with all the search terms. Use **AND** to narrow your search.



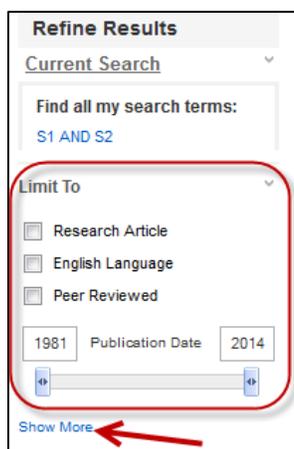
Search History (Combining search results)

Click on the **Search History** link (under the search boxes) to display your searches or search sets. Check the box beside each set you wish to include in the search. Then click on the **Search with AND** or **Search with OR** button. (**Note:** Before combining sets, make sure the search boxes are clear!)



Search ID#	Search Terms	Search Options	Actions
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S2	"cancer" OR (MH "Neoplasms+")	Search modes - Find all my search terms	View Results (329,081)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S1	(MH "Cachexia") OR "cachexia"	Search modes - Find all my search terms	View Results (1,275)

Limiting/Refining Your Combined Search Results



Refine Results

Current Search

Find all my search terms:
S1 AND S2

Limit To

- Research Article
- English Language
- Peer Reviewed

1981 Publication Date 2014

Show More

Common limits include **English Language**, **Publication Date**, **Peer Reviewed**, **Age Groups**, and **Publication Types**.

Limiting to **Research Article** retrieves reports of studies or systematic reviews. **Peer Reviewed** will limit to articles in peer reviewed journals.

Note: Once limiting options are set, they are applied to subsequent searches unless changed or removed.

Click on **Show More** to see all limit options.

Getting Full-text Articles



Links directly to the online full-text PDF of the article that is provided by EBSCO (CINAHL).



Lists the availability of a specific article online or in print format. If an item is not available, you will have options for [Document Delivery](#) and [Ask a Librarian](#).

My EBSCOhost (Save searches and article references)

1. With an account, you can **save** and **retrieve a search strategy**, set up an **e-mail alert** to receive new references on your topic, store references in **permanent folders** for future use, and **share your results** with colleagues within your institution.
2. To set up a personal account, click on **Sign In** (in the blue bar on upper right side of screen). Then click on **Create a new Account**.
3. To save your Search History, click on **Save Searches /Alerts** (above **Search History**).

Need Help? Contact Duke Medical Center Library & Archives